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CHIEF EXECUTIVE OFFICE

Darrell E. Johnson Chief Executive Officer April 5, 2018

The Honorable Tom Daly California State Assembly State Capitol Building, Room 3120 Sacramento, California 95814

Subject: AB 3201 (Daly)

Dear Assembly Member Daly:

The Orange County Transportation Authority (OCTA) Board of Directors is pleased to support AB 3201, your legislation which would create added certainty about the availability of incentive funding for future deployments of zero-emission buses and related infrastructure by mandating the creation of a long-term investment plan and clarifying eligibility parameters.

The California Air Resources Board (ARB) is currently undertaking rulemaking, which if adopted, would require transit agencies statewide to convert their fleets to 100 percent zero-emission technology by 2040 through the use of purchase requirements. Transit agencies, including OCTA, have expressed strong concerns about the adequacy of funding availability to meet these requirements without the potential for transit service reductions. One of the few available sources of funding dedicated for investment in zero- and near-zero emission heavy-duty trucks and buses is under the California Clean Truck, Bus, and Off-Road Vehicle and Equipment Technology Program, which guides ARB funding investment in associated technologies. While not completely devoted to transit purposes, transit buses are an eligible recipient of funding. However, funding eligibility is limited to voluntary deployments, and a long-term projection of funding availability and proposed allocations is unavailable.

AB 3201 attempts to help resolve many of these issues by requiring that ARB create a five-year investment plan for investments under the California Clean Truck, Bus, and Off-Road Vehicle and Equipment Technology Program, and clarifying that purchases made for infrastructure or to comply with regulatory requirements are eligible for funding. This will allow added certainty in analyzing funding availability as any potential regulation to mandate the purchase of zero-emission buses is discussed.

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While AB 3201 does strive to create added certainty to allow for any future technology transition, funding limitations are still present to meet the 2040 transit fleet transition goals proposed by the ARB. OCTA has already taken steps to pilot zero-emission transit bus technology as a recipient of funding under ARB's Air Quality Improvement Program, which allowed OCTA to purchase ten hydrogen fuel cell buses and related fueling infrastructure. OCTA is also currently applying under other state and federal grant programs to add hydrogen fuel cell and electric battery buses to its fleet. As the ARB continues discussion related to any regulatory requirements, OCTA will seek opportunities to promote an incentive-based approach which will allow testing of all compatible technologies, resulting in a more complete analysis of the cost implications and technology associated with zero-emission buses. However, a dedicated funding mechanism to mitigate any increased costs associated with the purchase and operation of zero-emission buses is still needed. AB 3201 represents one step towards that goal.

A SUPPORT position is consistent with the provision in OCTA 2017-18 State Legislative Platform to "Support efforts to ensure the availability of proven technology and adequate funding prior to the implementation of zero-emission bus regulations."

If you or your staff have any questions regarding OCTA's position on AB 3201, please contact Kristin Essner, Manager of State and Federal Relations, at (714) 560-5754 or kessner@octa.net.

Sincerely,

Lisa A. Bartlett Chairwoman

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c: Darrell E. Johnson, Chief Executive Officer Orange County State Legislative Delegation Platinum Advisors, LLC

AMENDED IN ASSEMBLY MARCH 22, 2018

CALIFORNIA LEGISLATURE—2017—18 REGULAR SESSION

ASSEMBLY BILL

No. 3201

Introduced by Assembly Member Daly

February 16, 2018

An act to amend Section 39719.2 of the Health and Safety Code, relating to air resources. greenhouse gases.

LEGISLATIVE COUNSEL'S DIGEST

AB 3201, as amended, Daly. State Air Resources Board. California Clean Truck, Bus, and Off-Road Vehicle and Equipment Technology Program.

The California Global Warming Solutions Act of 2006 designates the State Air Resources Board as the state agency charged with monitoring and regulating sources of emissions of greenhouse gases. The act authorizes the state board to include the use of market-based compliance mechanisms. Existing law requires all moneys, except for fines and penalties, collected by the state board as part of a market-based compliance mechanism to be deposited in the Greenhouse Gas Reduction Fund and to be available upon appropriation by the Legislature.

The California Clean Truck, Bus, and Off-Road Vehicle and Equipment Technology Program, upon appropriation from the Greenhouse Gas Reduction Fund, funds zero- and near-zero-emission truck, bus, and off-road vehicle and equipment technologies and related projects, including, among others, projects for zero- and near-zero-emission bus technology development, demonstration, precommercial pilots, and early commercial deployments. Existing law requires the state board, in consultation with the State Energy Resources

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Conservation and Development Commission, to create an annual framework and plan for the program. Existing law, for the purposes of the program, defines zero- and near-zero-emission to mean vehicles, fuels, and related technologies that reduce greenhouse gas emissions and improve air quality when compared with conventional or fully commercialized alternatives, as defined by the state board in consultation with the commission.

This bill would add large-scale deployments to the program's list of eligible projects, require the annual framework and plan for the program to instead be a 5-year framework and plan, and revise the definition of zero- and near-zero-emission to include infrastructure that reduces greenhouse gas emissions and improves air quality when compared with conventional or fully commercialized alternatives.

Existing law the California Alternative and Renewable Fuel, Vehicle Technology, Clean Air, and Carbon Reduction Act of 2007, creates the Air Quality Improvement Program, administered by the State Air Resources Board. Existing law requires the primary purpose of the Air Quality Improvement Program to be the funding of projects to reduce criteria air pollutants, to improve air quality, and to fund research to determine and improve the air quality impacts of alternative transportation fuels and vehicles, vessels, and equipment technologies.

This bill would provide that it is the intent of the Legislature to enact legislation to require the State Air Resources Board to develop and conduct a program to accelerate emission reductions from California's public transit fleet.

Vote: majority. Appropriation: no. Fiscal committee: no-yes. State-mandated local program: no.

The people of the State of California do enact as follows:

- SECTION 1. Section 39719.2 of the Health and Safety Code 1
- 2 is amended to read:
- 3 39719.2. (a) The California Clean Truck, Bus, and Off-Road
- 4 Vehicle and Equipment Technology Program is hereby created,
- 5 to be administered by the state board in conjunction with the State
- Energy Resources Conservation and Development Commission.
- The program, from moneys appropriated from the fund for the
- 8 purposes of the program, shall fund development, demonstration,
- precommercial pilot, and early commercial deployment of zero-
- and near-zero-emission truck, bus, and off-road vehicle and

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equipment technologies. Priority shall be given to projects benefiting disadvantaged communities pursuant to the requirements of Sections 39711 and 39713.

- (b) Projects eligible for funding pursuant to this section include, but are not limited to, the following:
- (1) Technology development, demonstration, precommercial pilots, and early commercial deployments of zero- and near-zero-emission medium- and heavy-duty truck technology, including projects that help to facilitate clean goods-movement corridors. Until December 31, 2020, no less than 20 percent of funding made available for purposes of this paragraph shall support early commercial deployment of existing zero- and near-zero-emission heavy-duty truck technology.
- (2) Zero- and near-zero-emission bus technology development, demonstration, precommercial pilots,—and early commercial deployments, including pilots of multiple vehicles at one site or region. region, and large-scale deployments, including deployments that meet current and future regulatory compliance obligations.
- (3) Zero- and near-zero-emission off-road vehicle and equipment technology development, demonstration, precommercial pilots, and early commercial deployments, including vehicles and equipment in the port, agricultural, marine, construction, and rail sectors.
- (4) Purchase incentives, which may include point-of-sale, for commercially available zero- and near-zero-emission truck, bus, and off-road vehicle and equipment technologies and fueling infrastructure to support early market deployments of alternative technologies and to increase manufacturer volumes and accelerate market acceptance.
- (5) Projects that support greater commercial motor vehicle and equipment freight efficiency and greenhouse gas emissions reductions, including, but not limited to, advanced intelligent transportation systems, autonomous vehicles, and other freight information and operations technologies.
- (c) The state board, in consultation with the State Energy Resources Conservation and Development Commission, shall develop guidance through the existing Air Quality Improvement Program funding plan process for the implementation of this section that is consistent with the California Global Warming

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1 Solutions Act of 2006 (Division 25.5 (commencing with Section 2 38500)) and this chapter.

- (d) The guidance developed pursuant to subdivision (c) shall do all of the following:
- (1) Outline performance criteria and metrics for deployment incentives. The goal shall be to design a simple and predictable structure that provides incentives for truck, bus, and off-road vehicle and equipment technologies that provide significant greenhouse gas reduction and air quality benefits.
- (2) Ensure that program investments are coordinated with funding programs developed pursuant to the California Alternative and Renewable Fuel, Vehicle Technology, Clean Air, and Carbon Reduction Act of 2007 (Chapter 8.9 (commencing with Section 44270) of Part 5).
- (3) Promote projects that assist the state in reaching its climate goals beyond 2020, consistent with Sections 38550 and 38551.
- (4) Promote investments in medium- and heavy-duty trucking, including, but not limited to, vocational trucks, short-haul and long-haul trucks, buses, and off-road vehicles and equipment, including, but not limited to, port equipment, agricultural equipment, marine equipment, and rail equipment.
- (5) Implement purchase incentives for eligible technologies to increase the use of the cleanest vehicles in disadvantaged communities.
- (6) Allow for remanufactured and retrofitted vehicles to qualify for purchase incentives if those vehicles meet warranty and emissions requirements, as determined by the state board.
- (7) Establish a competitive process for the allocation of moneys for projects funded pursuant to this section.
- (8) Leverage, to the maximum extent feasible, federal or private funding.
- (9) Ensure that the results of emissions reductions or benefits can be measured or quantified.
- (10) Ensure that activities undertaken pursuant to this section complement, and do not interfere with, efforts to achieve and maintain federal and state ambient air quality standards and to reduce toxic air contaminants.
- 38 (e) In evaluating potential projects to be funded pursuant to this 39 section, the state board shall give priority to projects that 40 demonstrate one or more of the following characteristics:

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(1) Benefit disadvantaged communities pursuant to Sections 2 39711 and 39713.

- (2) The ability to leverage additional public and private funding.
- (3) The potential for cobenefits or multiple-benefit attributes.
 - (4) The potential for the project to be replicated.

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- (5) Regional benefit, with focus on collaboration between multiple entities.
- (6) Support for technologies with broad market and emissions reduction potential.
- (7) Support for projects addressing technology and market barriers not addressed by other programs.
- (8) Support for enabling technologies that benefit multiple technology pathways.
- (f) In the implementation of implementing this section, the state board, in consultation with the State Energy Resources Conservation and Development Commission, shall create an annual a five-year framework and plan. The framework and plan shall be developed with public input and may utilize existing investment plan processes and workshops as well as existing state and third-party research and technology roadmaps. The framework and plan shall do all of the following:
- (1) Articulate an overarching vision for technology development, demonstration, precommercial pilot, and early commercial deployments, with a focus on moving technologies through the commercialization process.
- (2) Outline technology categories and performance criteria for technologies and applications that may be considered for funding pursuant to this section. This shall include technologies for medium- and heavy-duty trucking, including, but not limited to, vocational trucks, short-haul and long-haul trucks, buses, and off-road vehicles and equipment, including, but not limited to, port equipment, agricultural equipment, construction equipment, marine equipment, and rail equipment.
- (3) Describe the roles of the relevant agencies and the process for coordination.
- (g) For purposes of this section, "zero- and near-zero-emission" 36 means vehicles, fuels, infrastructure, and related technologies that 37 38 reduce greenhouse gas emissions and improve air quality when 39 compared with conventional or fully commercialized alternatives, as defined by the state board in consultation with the State Energy 40

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Resources Conservation and Development Commission. "Zero-1 and near-zero-emission" may include, but is not limited to, 3 zero-emission technology, enabling technologies that provide a pathway to emissions reductions, advanced or alternative fuel engines for long-haul trucks, and hybrid or alternative fuel 6 technologies for trucks and off-road equipment. 7

SECTION 1. It is the intent of the Legislature to enact legislation to require the State Air Resources Board to develop and conduct a program to accelerate emission reductions from California's public transit fleet. 10